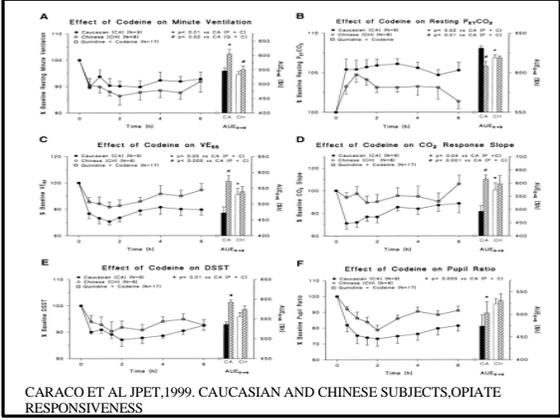
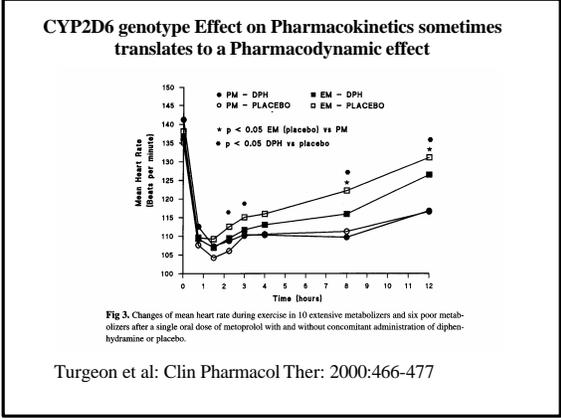
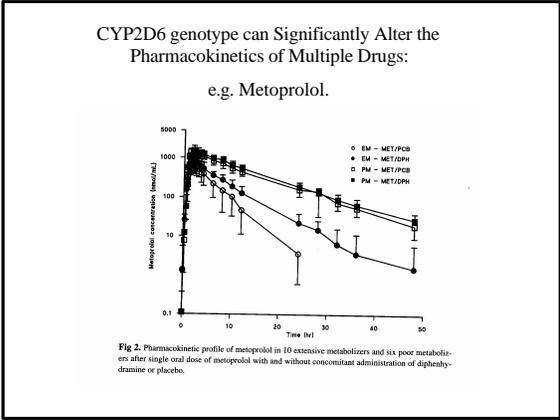
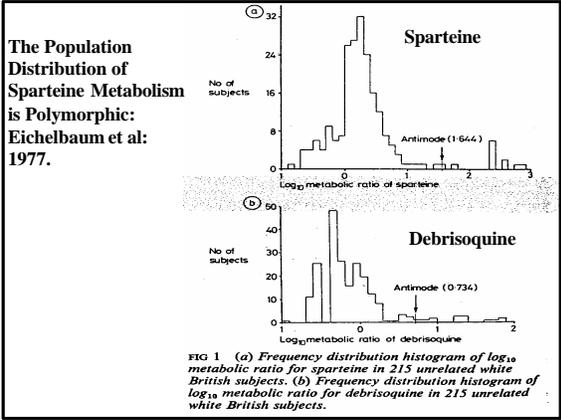
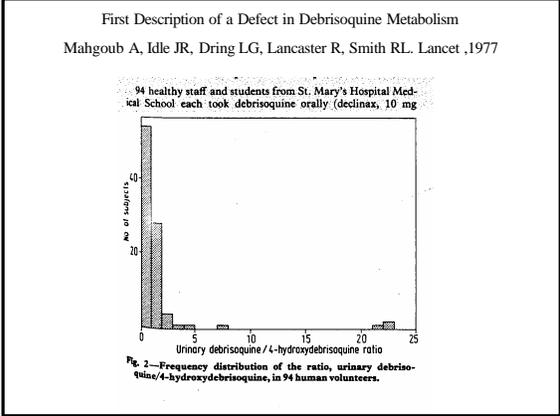


**FDA Workshop on Drug
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 September 13th, 2004

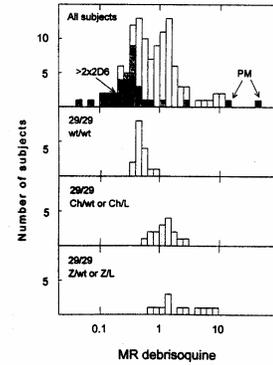
 David A Flockhart MD, PhD
 Indiana University School of Medicine



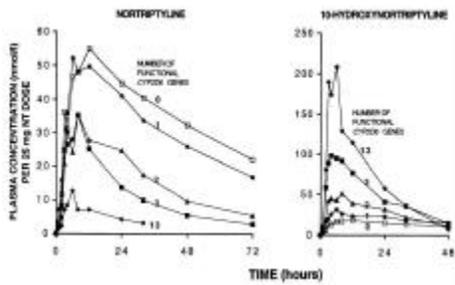
CYP2D6 Substrates:
www.drug-interactions.com

- Atomoxetine
- Fluoxetine
- Paroxetine
- Bufarol
- Metoprolol
- Propafenone
- Propranolol
- Dextromethorphan
- Flecainide
- Ondansetron
- Codeine
- Tamoxifen
- Tramadol

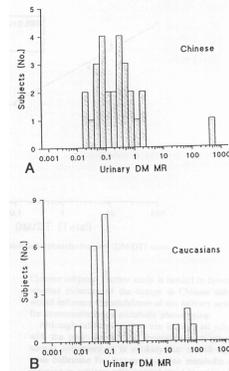
1996: Description of ultrarapid CYP2D6 metabolism of debrisoquine caused by multiple copies of the CYP2D6 gene



Akhlilu et al: JPET
1996:278:441-446.

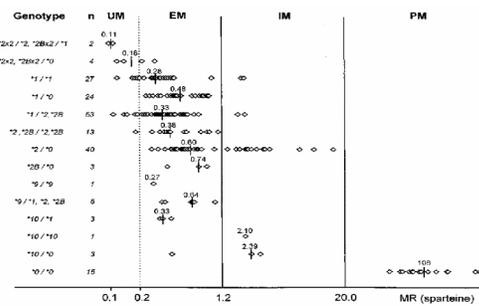


Population Distribution of CYP2D6 phenotype using Dextromethorphan in Chinese and Caucasians



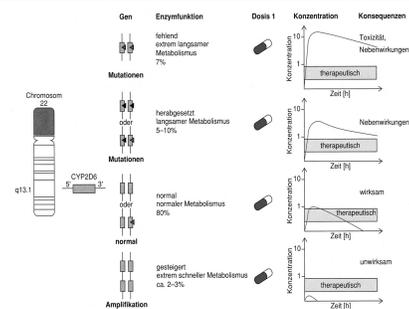
From Woosley et al:
Clin Pharmacol Ther
1991;49:410-419

1997: CYP2D6 Genotype Can be Used to Predict 4 Phenotypes in the Sparteine Metabolic Ratio



From: Eichelbaum et al: Pharmacogenetics 1997;8:15-26.

Auswirkungen von CYP2D6-Polymorphismen

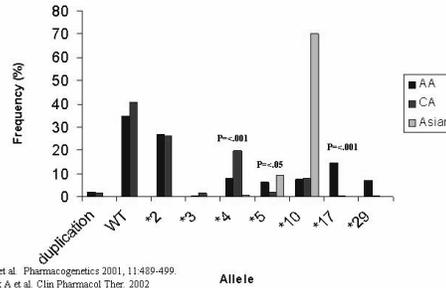


Forth, Henschler, Rummel: Allgemeine und spezielle Pharmakologie und Toxikologie, 8.Auflage, 2001, Seite 50

CYP2D6 Alleles

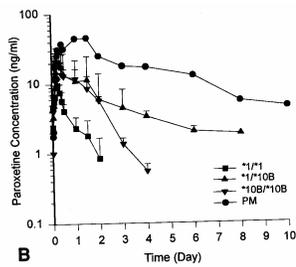
- Multiple alleles Suggests a Large Number of Genotypes need to be Tested for in Every Case
- Not so

Allelic Frequencies of CYP2D6 in African-American and Caucasians



Wan Y et al. Pharmacogenetics 2001, 11:489-499.
Gastig A et al. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 2002 Jul;72(1):76-89.

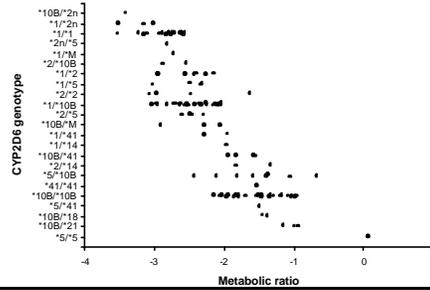
2000: The *10 allele Alters Paroxetine Pharmacokinetics



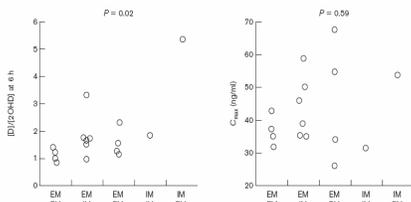
Shin J-G et al: CPT 2000;67:567-576.

Correlation between CYP2D6 genotype and dextromethorphan MR phenotype

Distribution of metabolic ratios (MR) relative to their CYP2D6 genotypes in 131 Koreans
Shin J-G et al. 2004.



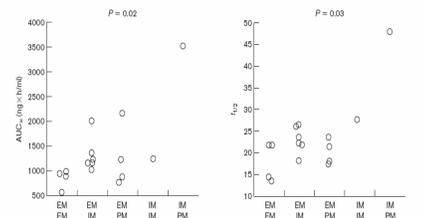
2004: A Scoring System for CYP2D6 Genotype e.g. Desipramine

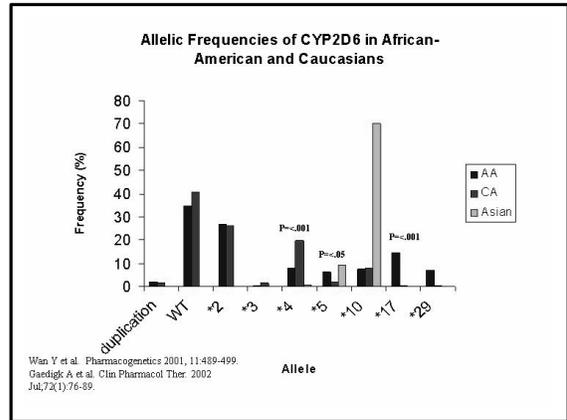
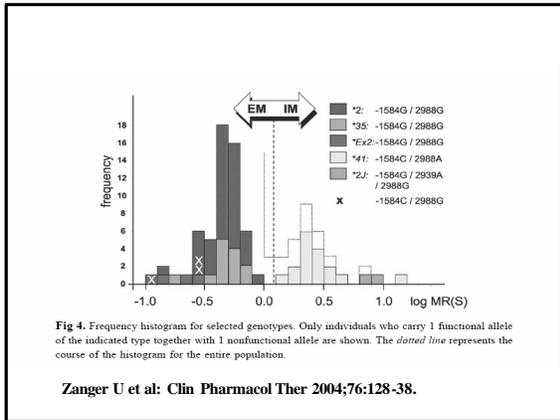
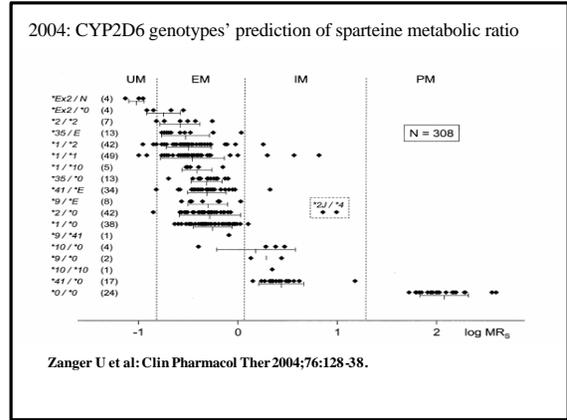
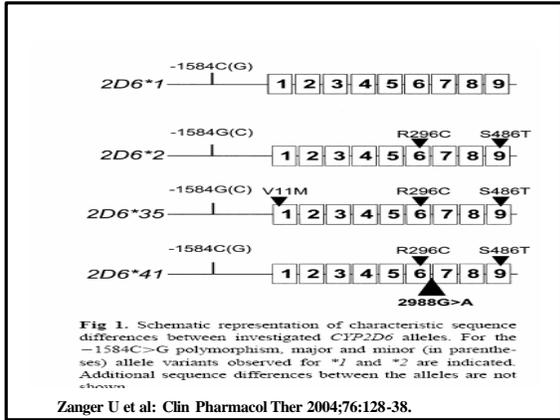


Relationship of CYP2D6 phenotypes to desipramine pharmacokinetic parameters following a single 100 mg dose. AUC_{0-∞} is the extrapolated total plasma desipramine exposure, t_{1/2} is the plasma desipramine elimination half-life, [D]/[D(CHO)] is the metabolic ratio of plasma desipramine/hydroxydesipramine concentrations, C_{max} is the maximum measured plasma desipramine concentration.

Katz DA et al:
Pharmacogenetics 2004, 14:279-284

Fig. 1





CYP2D6 Genotyping in Caucasian or Hispanic Populations

- Include the *3, *4, *5, *6, *8 null alleles
- Consider *2 multiple copy genotyping
- Consider *41 genotyping

CYP2D6 Genotyping in Asian Populations

- Include the *10 allele
- *21?

CYP2D6 Genotyping in West
African or African American
Populations

- Include *17
- Include *29
- Consider *2 multiple copy genotyping